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# An Efficient Meet-Up Mechanism by Mashing-up Social and Mobile Clouds

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Li-Chun Wang 王蒞君  
National Chiao Tung University  
Taiwan

# JOIN: A mobile social network application

- Objective: Provide immediate and personalized LBS information for a group of users.
- Real-time meet-up activities for a group of mobile users
  - Integrating GPS, cloud computing, smart phone and wireless communications.
  - A on-line LBS service beyond the combination foursquares.com and latitudes.com.



# Mashup Clouds for Mobile Social Networks

## Mobile Networks

## Social Networks

Cloud Platforms: Facebook, MSN  
System Components: Community Engine  
Functions: 1. Group Event Announcement  
2. Group Membership

facebook



Internet



GPS  
3G/LTE

## Mobile Devices

## NCTU Cloud Platforms

Cloud Platform: Hyper-v  
System Components: JOIN Engine  
Functions: 1. Mobile User Location Database  
2. Area Interesting Events  
Advertisement  
3. Location-based Group Scheduling  
4. Speech Recognition



WiFi



# JOIN Client Architecture

## ■ Software Design and Using:

- Android Developer
- WP7



## ■ Hardware Using:

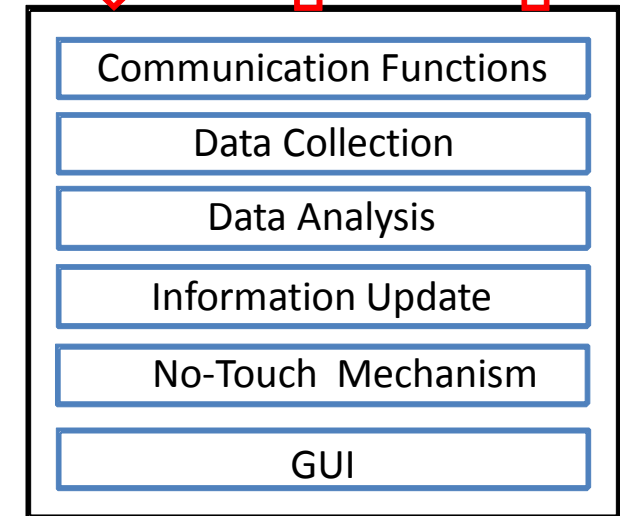
- Smart Phone
- Location
  - GPS (satellite fix)
  - AGPS (base station fix)
  - Sensors
- Communication devices:
  - WiFi
  - 3G / LTE



GPS/AGPS

WiFi

LTE/3G



# JOIN Cloud Architecture

## NCTU Cloud Platforms

### JOIN engine:

- Location database
  - Current and historical locations of each user
  - Dynamic calculation of distance among friends
  - Static locations of stores related to interested groups
- Group membership and polling
- Event Scheduling with data mining

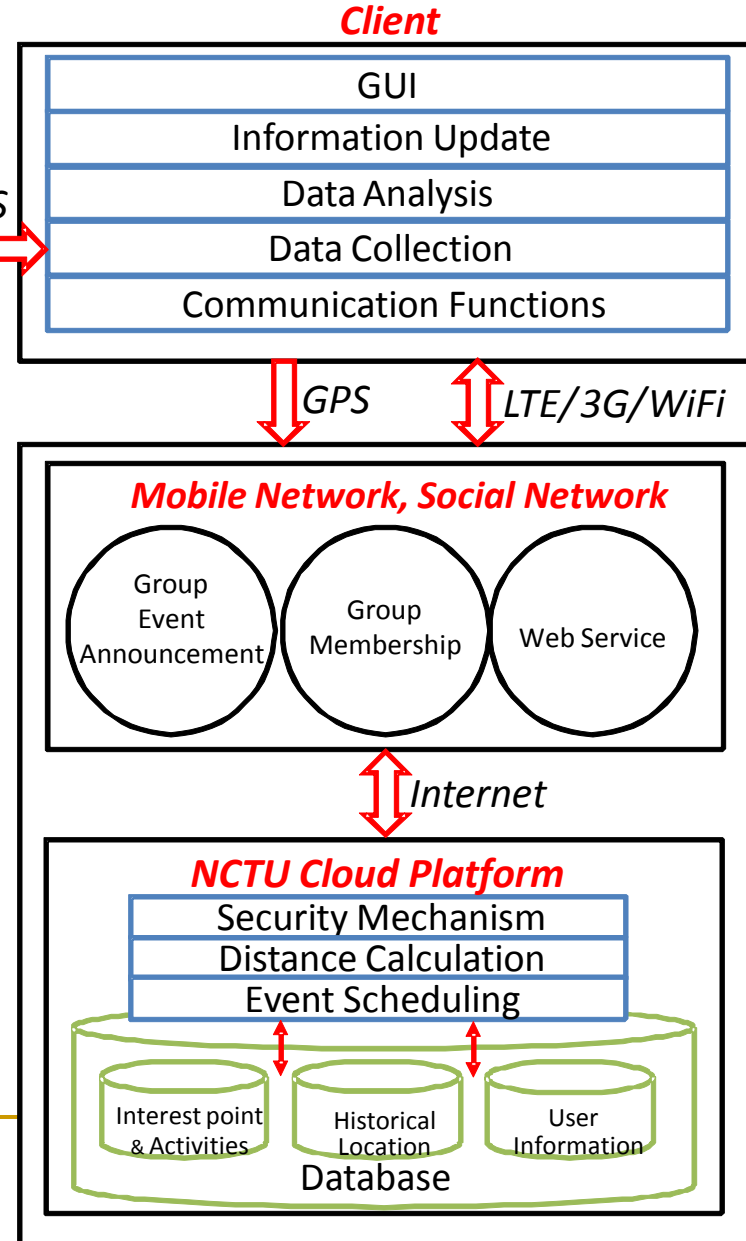
## Social Networks

### Community engine

- Group Event Announcement
- Group Scheduling



GPS



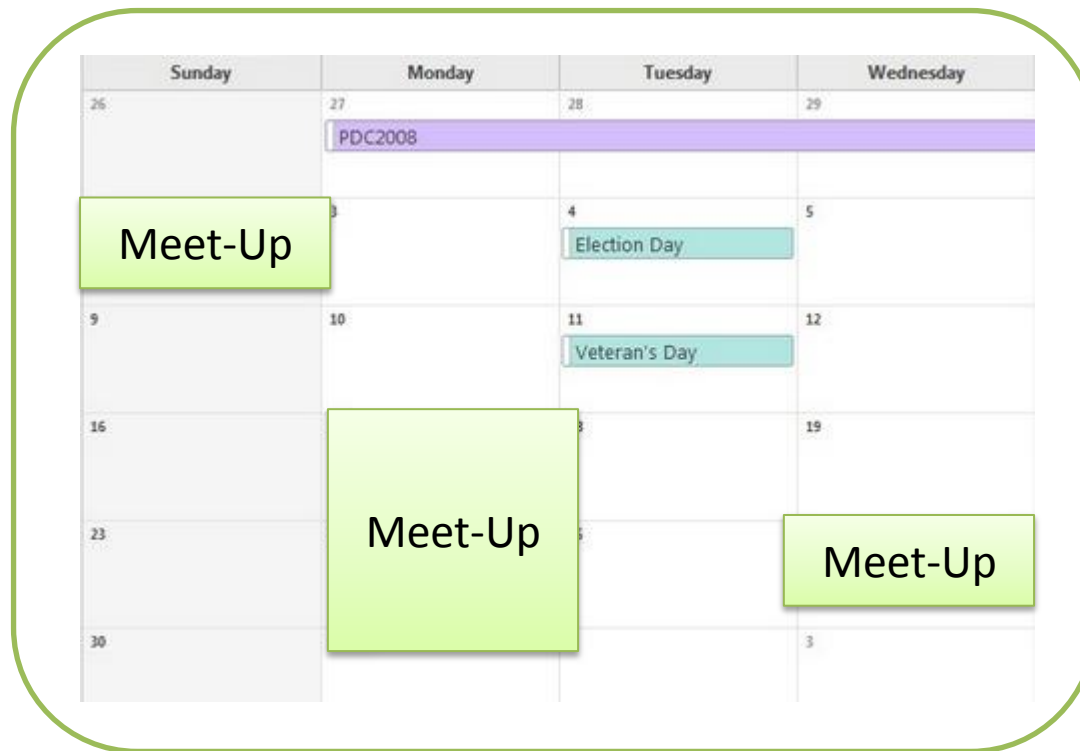
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# Developed mechanisms for mobile meet-up

- Calendar Merge-Up Mechanism
  - Meet-Up Voting
  - Location Pushing-Up Mechanism
  - Proximity-Based No-Touch Mechanism for voting
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# Calendar Merge-Up Mechanism

- JOIN can search the common available time for each user in their calendar.



# Allan

| Sunday | Monday  | Tuesday       | Wednesday |
|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| 26     | 27      | 28            | 29        |
|        | PDC2008 |               |           |
| 3      | 4       | 5             |           |
|        |         | Election Day  |           |
| 9      | 10      | 11            | 12        |
|        |         | Veteran's Day |           |
| 16     | 17      | 18            | 19        |
|        | Meet-Up |               |           |
| 23     | 24      | 25            | 26        |
|        |         |               | Meet-Up   |
| 30     | 31      | 1             | 2         |
|        |         |               |           |

# Babara

| Sunday | Monday    | Tuesday       | Wednesday |
|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| 31     | Sep 1     | 2             | 3         |
|        | Labor Day |               |           |
| 8      | 9         | 10            | 11        |
|        |           | Veteran's Day |           |
| 14     | 15        | 16            | 17        |
|        |           |               | Meet-Up   |
| 21     | 22        | 23            | 24        |
|        |           | Meet-Up       |           |



Allan

| Sunday | Monday  | Tuesday       | Wednesday |
|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| 26     | 27      | 28            | 29        |
|        | PDC2008 |               |           |
| 3      |         | 4             | 5         |
|        |         | Election Day  |           |
| 9      | 10      | 11            | 12        |
|        |         | Veteran's Day |           |
| 16     | 17      | 18            | 19        |
| 23     |         |               |           |
| 30     |         |               |           |

Meet-Up

Meet-Up

Babara

| Sunday | Monday        | Tuesday | Wednesday |
|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|
| 21     | 22            | 23      | 24        |
|        | Labor Day     |         |           |
| 8      | 9             | 10      | 11        |
|        | Veteran's Day |         |           |
| 15     | 16            | 17      | 18        |
| 22     |               |         |           |
| 29     |               |         |           |

Meet-Up

Meet-Up

Charles

| Sunday | Monday  |
|--------|---------|
| 26     | 27      |
|        | PDC2008 |
| 2      | 3       |
| 9      | 10      |
| 16     | 17      |
| 23     | 24      |
| 30     | 31      |

Meet-Up

| Sunday | Monday  | Tuesday       | Wednesday |
|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| 26     | 27      | 28            | 29        |
|        | PDC2008 |               |           |
| 2      | 3       | 4             | 5         |
|        |         | Election Day  |           |
| 9      | 10      | 11            | 12        |
|        |         | Veteran's Day |           |
| 16     | 17      | 18            | 19        |
| 23     |         |               | 26        |
| 30     | Dec 1   | 2             | 3         |

Meet-Up Option A

Meet-Up Option B

Diana

| Tuesday | Wednesday |
|---------|-----------|
| 2       | 3         |
| 9       | 10        |
| 16      | 17        |
| 23      | 24        |
| 30      | 31        |

Meet-Up

Edward

| Sunday | Monday  | Tuesday       | Wednesday |
|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| 26     | 27      | 28            | 29        |
|        | PDC2008 |               |           |
| 2      | 3       | 4             | 5         |
|        |         | Election Day  |           |
| 9      | 10      | 11            | 12        |
|        |         | Veteran's Day |           |
| 16     | 17      | 18            | 19        |
| 23     |         |               | 26        |
| 30     | Dec 1   | 2             | 3         |

Meet-Up

Meet-Up

Meet-Up

Felicia

| Sunday | Monday        | Tuesday | Wednesday |
|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|
| 21     | 22            | 23      | 24        |
|        | Labor Day     |         |           |
| 8      | 9             | 10      | 11        |
|        | Veteran's Day |         |           |
| 15     | 16            | 17      | 18        |
| 22     |               |         |           |
| 29     |               |         |           |

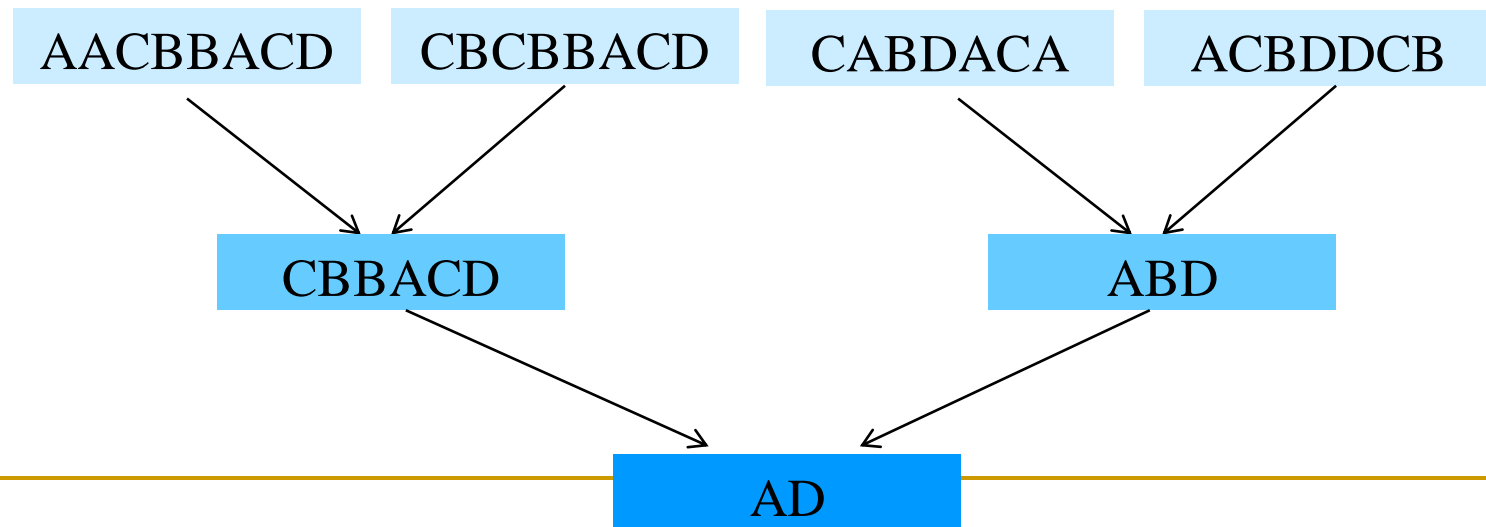
Meet-Up

Meet-Up

Meet-Up

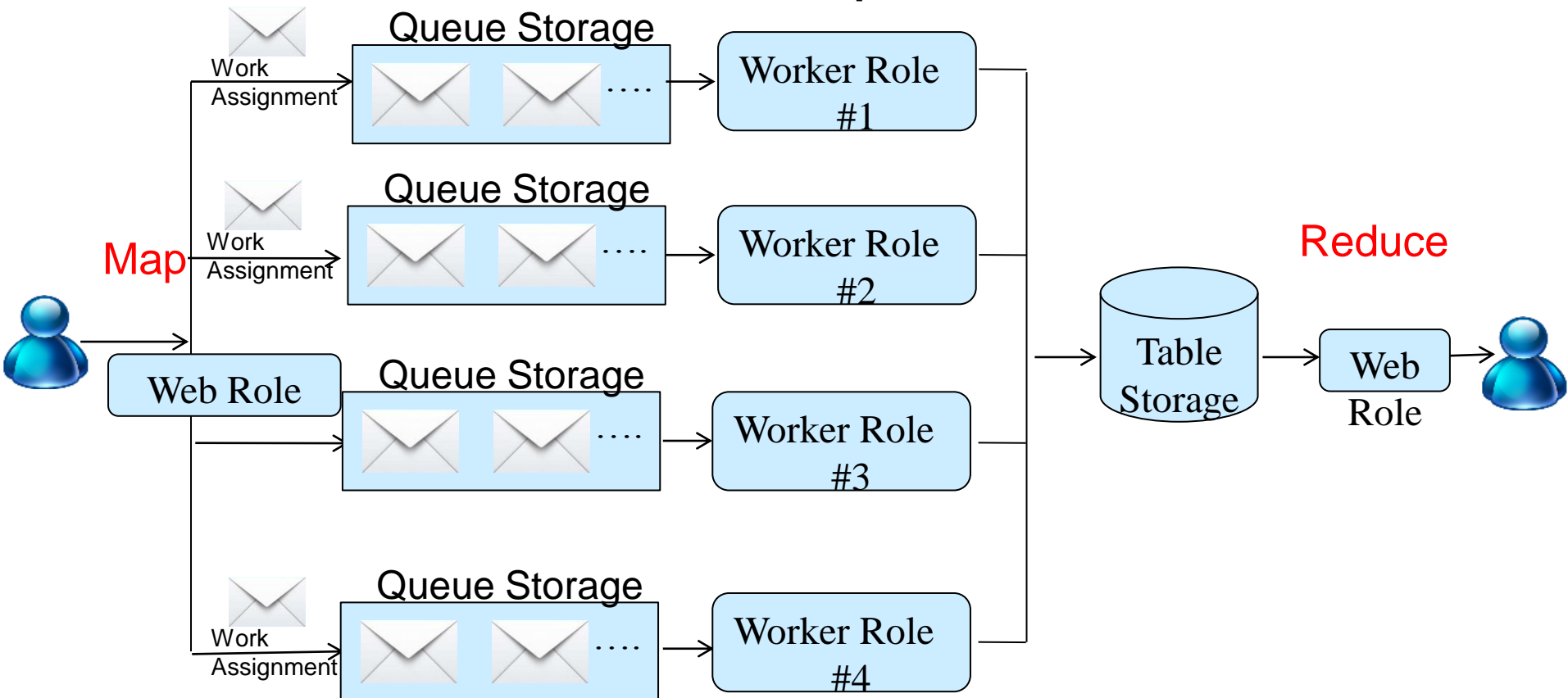
# Calendar Merge-Up Mechanism(Cont.)

- Finding longest common subsequence(LCS) on MapReduce
- Mapper: Find LCS between two users
- Reducer: Combine the result



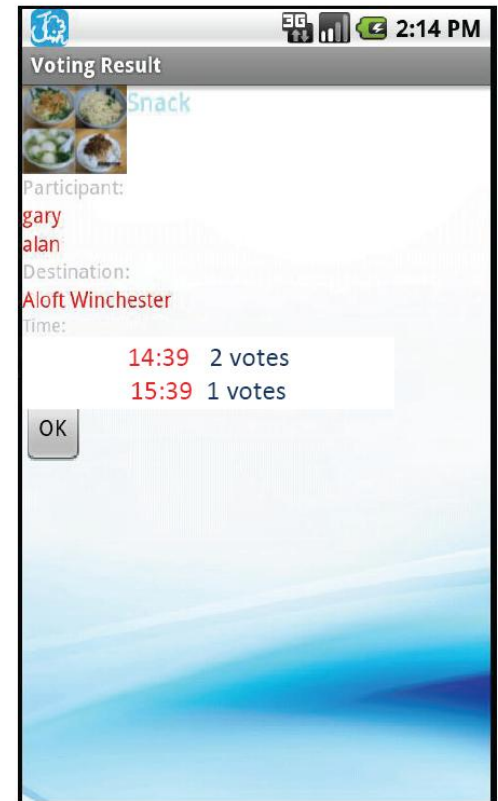
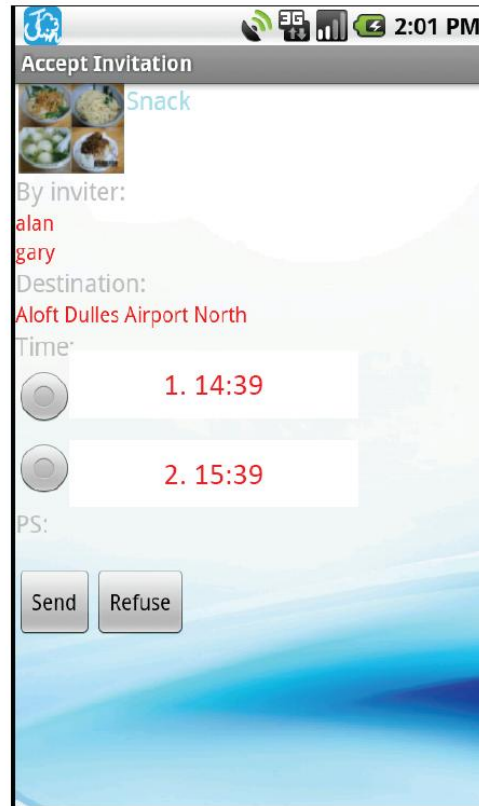
# Map Reduce Technique

## ■ Windows Azure with MapReduce



# Meet-Up Voting

- Users can hold a activity.
  - vote for destination and time.
- Server can also proactively schedule the Meet-Up activity.



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# Location Pushing-Up Mechanism

- Location Pushing
    - Destination is pushed to each user with route planning.
  - Reservation
    - Tickets
    - Rooms
  - Booking in personal Calendar
    - Reminder
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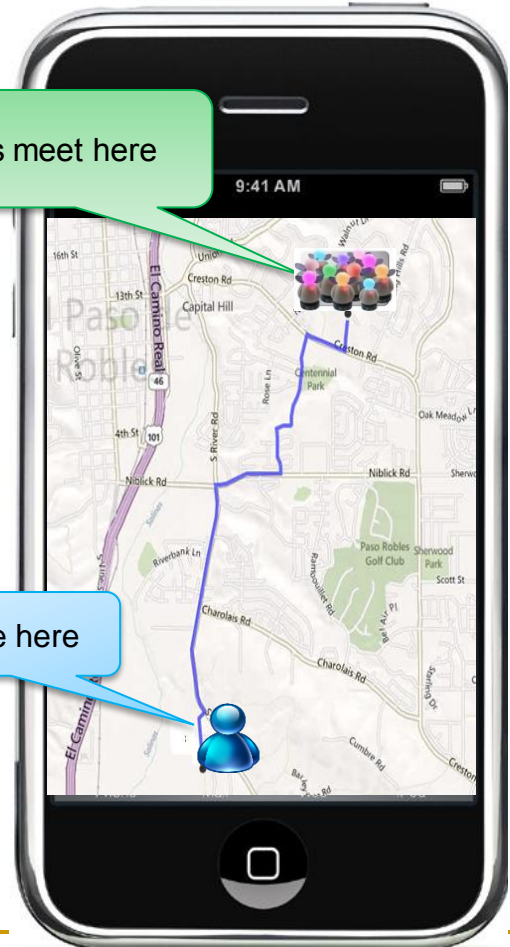
(24 N, 120 E)



Let's meet here:  
(24 N, 120 E)

Let's meet here

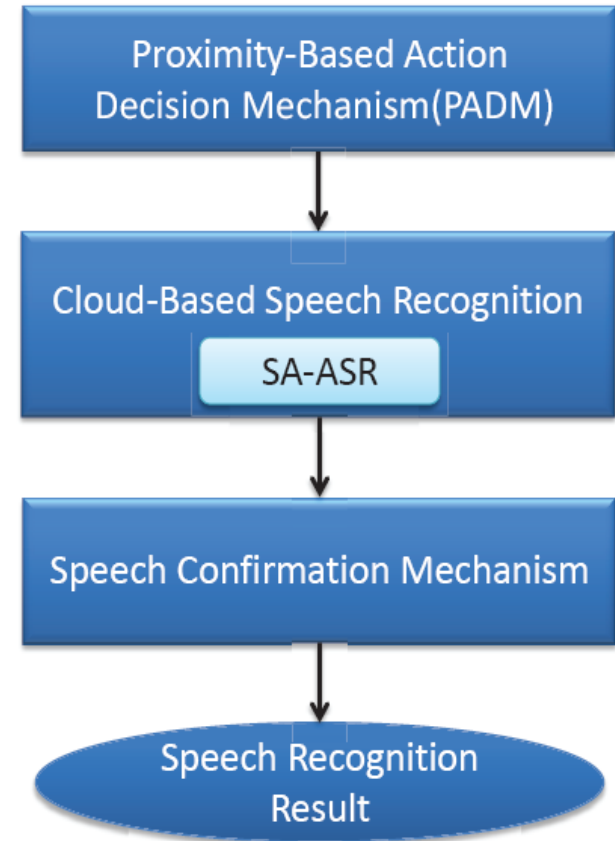
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# Proximity-Based No-Touch Mechanism for Voting

- Using touch screens are not safe for mobile phone users.
- Applying proximity sensors to initiate mobile applications without the need of touching the screen
- Integrate with cloud speech recognition

Proximity Sensor

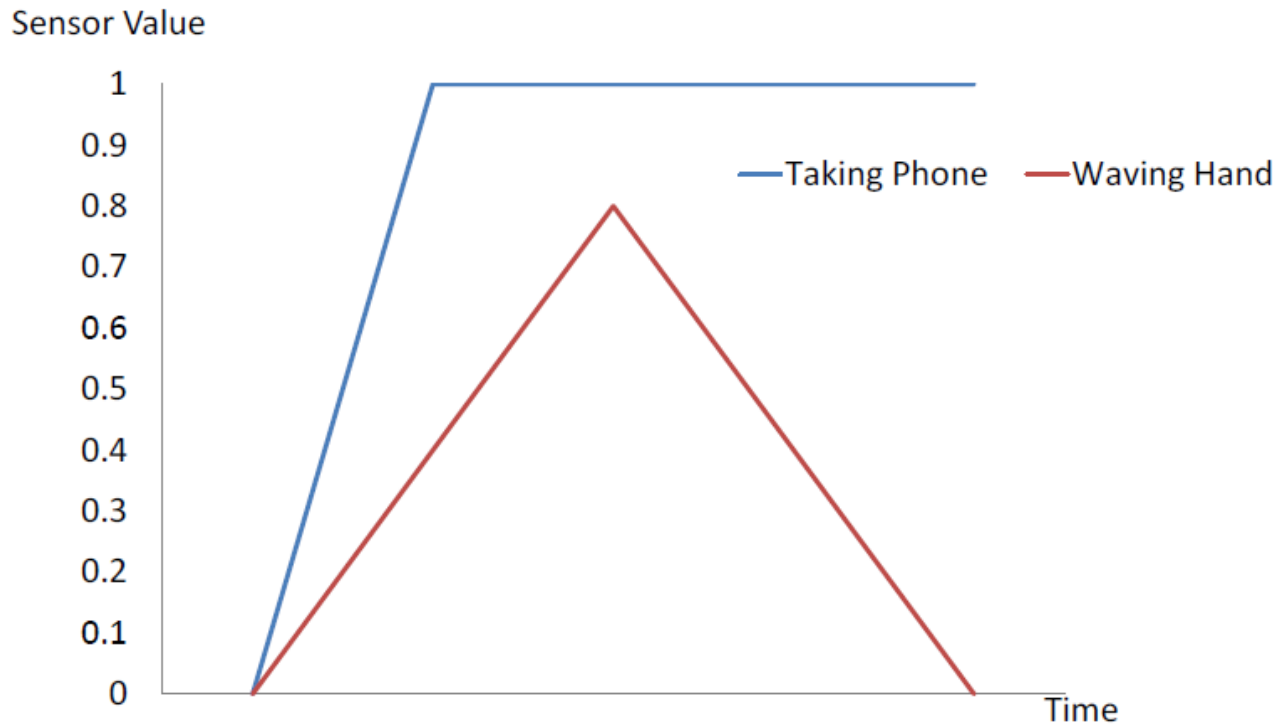


[1] C. Y. Lin, Y. J. Chen, L. C. Wang and Y. C. Tseng, "Proximity-Based Speech Recognition in Mobile Cloud Computing," 2nd International Workshop on Mobile Sensing (IPSN Workshop 2012)

[2] C. Y. Lin, Y. J. Chen, L. C. Wang and Y. C. Tseng, "A No-Touch Mechanism to Initiate Mobile Applications on Smart Phones," IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC2012-Fall), September 2012.

# Proximity-Based No-Touch Mechanism for Voting(cont.)

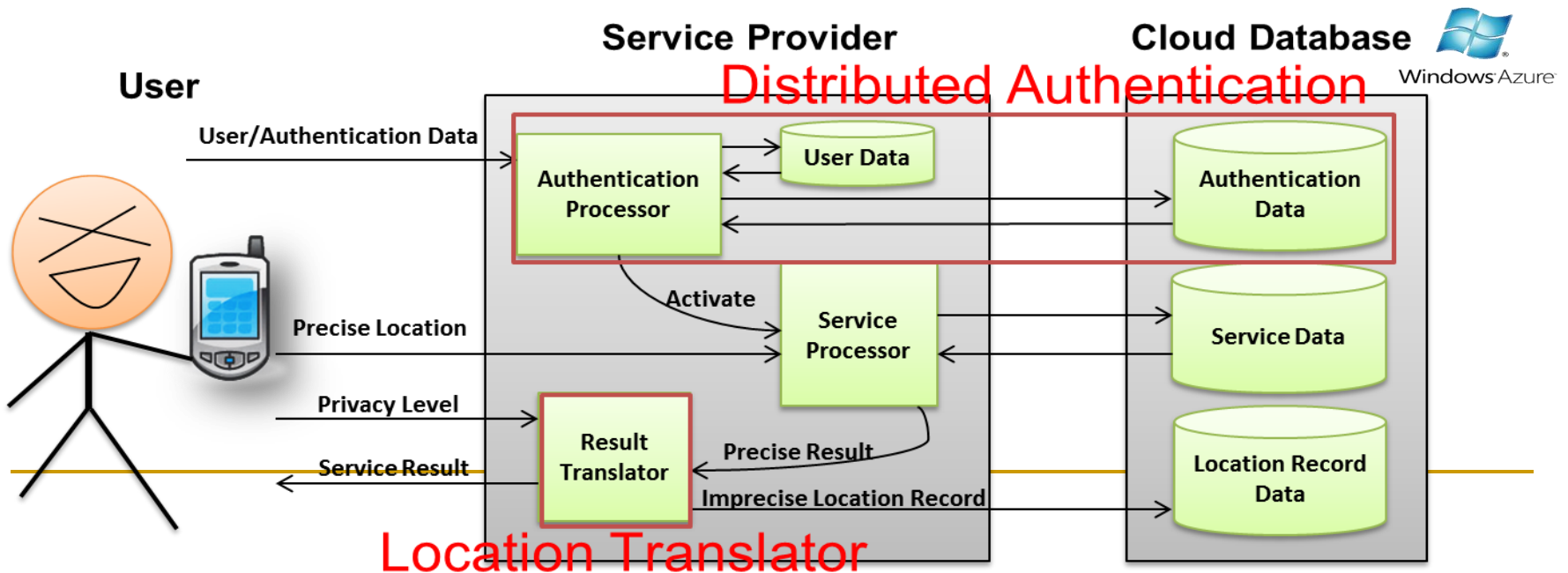
## ■ Body language Translator





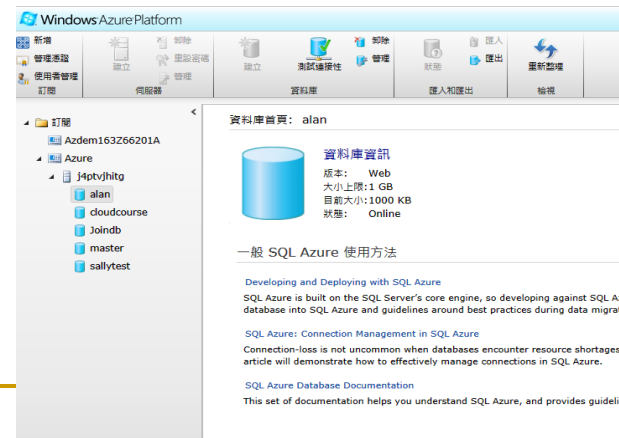
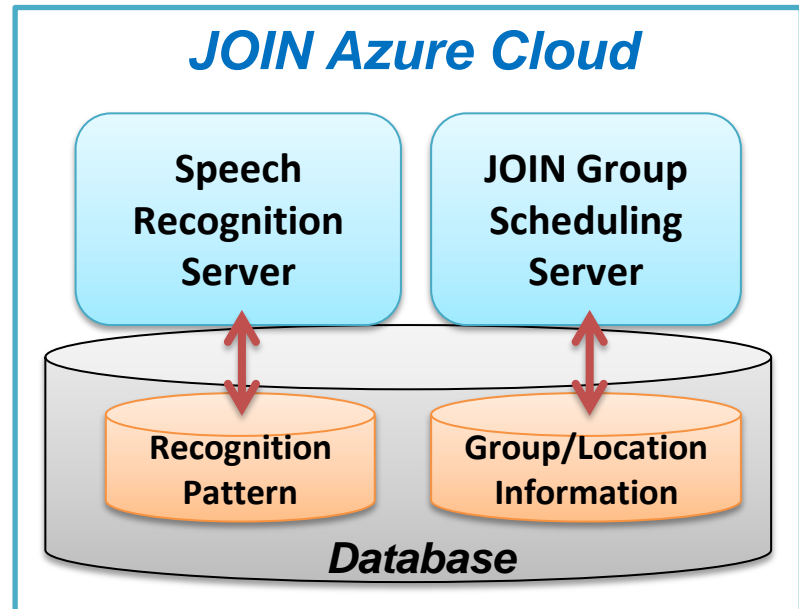
# Enhanced Location Privacy

- Providing location security in LBS system with ODB service model
- IMSI-based pseudonym to secure the location data in JOIN services
  - Provable security
  - Less Power Consumption



# Used Techniques in Database

- Windows Azure Platform
  - Speech recognition server
  - Group scheduling server
- Network Coding for Location Privacy
  - IMSI-based JOIN secure mechanism
- VMs Load Balancing
  - Queuing theoretical resource prediction



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# Conclusion

- Present enabling mechanisms of meet-up applications for mobile phones, consisting of
    - calendar merge-up and polling mechanism
    - route information pushing-up mechanism
    - proximity-based no-touch mechanism
  - Provide **immediate and personalized social LBS** information to mobile phone customers.
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# Reference

- [1] Y. T. Lee, L. C. Wang, and R. Gau, "Implementation Issues of Proactive Location-Based Group Scheduling for Cloud Applications", in IEEE VTS Asia Pacific Wireless Communications Symposium, 2010.
  - [2] C. Y. Lin, Y. J. Chen, L. C. Wang and Y. C. Tseng, "Proximity-Based Speech Recognition in Mobile Cloud Computing, " 2nd International Workshop on Mobile Sensing (IPSN Workshop 2012)
  - [3] C. Y. Lin, Y. J. Chen, L. C. Wang and Y. C. Tseng, "A No-Touch Mechanism to Initiate Mobile Applications on Smart Phones, " IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC2012-Fall), September 2012.
  - [4] Y. J. Chen and L. C. Wang, "A Security Framework of Group Location-Based Mobile Applications in Cloud Computing, "Third International Workshop on Security in Cloud Computing (CloudSec 2011)
  - [5] <http://msdn.microsoft.com/zh-tw/windowsazure/ff721941>
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